

IN THE CLAIMS

Please amend the following claims which are pending in the present application:

1-20. (Cancelled)

21. (Currently amended) ~~An apparatus for measuring the transmission or attenuation of electromagnetic radiation through an object, said apparatus including an electromagnetic radiation emitter and detector, — wherein the apparatus further includes a drive apparatus capable of reversibly placing the said emitter immediately adjacent or in contact with a surface of the object such that any emitted electromagnetic radiation from the emitter is transmitted into the object, wherein to perform transmission/attenuation measurements, said emitter is positioned by said drive apparatus immediately adjacent or in contact with the surface of said object and said detector is positioned on an opposing side of the object such that the detector receives electromagnetic radiation transmitted through the object from the emitter.~~ An apparatus for measuring the transmission or attenuation of electromagnetic radiation through an object, said apparatus including an electromagnetic radiation emitter and detector, characterised in that the apparatus further includes a drive apparatus capable of reversibly placing the said emitter immediately adjacent or in contact with a surface of the object such

that any emitted electromagnetic radiation from the emitter is transmitted into the object, and a proximity sensor capable of determining the proximity of the object to the emitter, wherein to perform transmission/attenuation measurements, said emitter is positioned by said drive apparatus immediately adjacent or in contact with the surface of said object and said detector is positioned on an opposing side of the object such that the detector receives electromagnetic radiation transmitted through the object from the emitter.

22. (Previously presented) The apparatus as claimed in claim 21, wherein said apparatus is configurable to perform temperature measurements by positioning of the emitter immediately adjacent or in contact with the surface of said object and positioning said detector on an opposing side of the object such that the detector receives any electromagnetic radiation transmitted through the object from the emitter.

23. (Previously presented) The apparatus as claimed in claim 21, wherein said object includes any substance, material, or organic matter containing moisture and/or any other substance where the transmittivity of electromagnetic radiation energy changes measurably with temperature.

24. (Previously presented) The apparatus as claimed in claim 21, wherein said object is frozen, near frozen or chilled.

25. (Previously presented) The apparatus as claimed in claim 21, wherein said drive apparatus is capable of reversibly placing the said microwave detector on an opposing side of said object to said emitter.

26. (Previously presented) The apparatus as claimed in claim 21, wherein said drive apparatus is a pneumatic, hydraulic, or electro-mechanical operated linear actuator.

27. (Cancelled)

28. (Currently amended) The apparatus as claimed in claim ~~[[27]]~~21, wherein the proximity sensor is an ultrasonic sensor.

29. (Previously presented) The apparatus as claimed in claim 21, wherein said detector is positionable immediately adjacent to, or in contact with, said object.

30. (Previously presented) The apparatus as claimed in claim 21, wherein said

detector is located proximate to, but not in contact with said object.

31. (Previously presented) The apparatus as claimed in claim 21, further including a moving conveyance configured to transport a plurality of objects along a primary axis of travel passing between the emitter and detector.

32. (Previously presented) The apparatus as claimed in claim 31, wherein the moving conveyance includes conveyor systems, pallet-handling systems, automated cargo transport systems, robotic, manual or human-operated object handling and/or transportation systems.

33. (Currently amended) A method of measuring the transmission or attenuation of electromagnetic radiation through successive objects using the apparatus claimed in claim ~~[[11]]~~31, comprising the steps:

successively transporting objects via said conveyance system between the emitter and detector along the primary axis of travel;

positioning the emitter adjacent to, or in contact with, each object when interposed between said emitter and detector;

performing an electromagnetic radiation transmission or attenuation measurement; and

moving the emitter away from the object.

34. (Previously presented) The method as claimed in claim 33 including the further steps of:

positioning the detector adjacent to, or in contact with, each object when interposed between said emitter and detector prior to performing the electromagnetic radiation transmission or attenuation measurement; and
moving the detector away from the object.

35. (Previously presented) The method as claimed in claim 33, wherein the apparatus is located and operable external to any enclosure or housing.

36. (Previously presented) A method of measuring temperature of an object using microwave radiation using the apparatus as claimed in claim 21, said method characterised by the steps of:

using said drive apparatus to position the microwave emitter immediately adjacent or in contact with a surface of said object;

irradiating the object with microwave radiation from the emitter;

detecting microwave radiation transmitted through the object with the microwave detector positioned on an opposing side of the object to said emitter;

and

calculating the object temperature from said microwave radiation received
by the detector.